

Department of Modern Uzbek language

Department of modern Uzbek language is important in the scientific activities of the Institute of Language and Literature named after Alisher Navoi. The department was actively involved in solving the most important theoretical and practical problems of the Uzbek linguistics. Department in different years led by well-known Uzbek linguists A.Gulomov, Abdullayev, Fakhri Kamol, A.Hodjiev, E.Begmatov. In the department of "Modern Uzbek language" operates scholars such as Fakhri Kamol, G.Abdurahmonov, A.Mahmudov, M.Sodikova, Ahmadov, S.Muhamedov, J.Mamatov, O.Umarkhujaeva and others. Currently there are 1 doctor and 1 PhD and two junior scientific researchers are working.

Employees of the department: Doctor of Philology, senior researcher D.Khudoyberganova D., Ph.D. U.Islomov, junior researcher M.Farmonova and D.Andaniyazova.

In the 1956-1959, S.Ibrohimov published book of the series "Professional vocabulary Fergana dialects" in the department. Works of the scientist "Andijan Uzbek accent", "Dictionary of the works of Navoi" (co-authored with Porso Shamsiev) contributed immensely to the development of Russian linguistics.

The main results of the scientific activities of the department in the 60th years of the last century are works devoted to the morphology of the Uzbek language. Books "Complicated, paired and repeated words in the Uzbek language" (1963), "The auxiliary verbs in the Uzbek language" (1966), published by academician A.Hodjiev are major achievement in the field of morphology. These works are remarkable in terms of lighting issues on the basis of the nature of the Uzbek language.

In the 70 years of the last century, the work of the department was carried out in 3 directions: 1) lexicography; 2) the culture of speech; 3) grammar Uzbek language.

"Orphography dictionary of the Uzbek language", which was published in 1976, became one of the great achievements of the Uzbek lexicography. In compiling the dictionary attended by employees of the department E.Begmatov and A.Ahmadov. "Dictionary of synonyms of the Uzbek language" (1979) published A.Hodjiev deemed meaningful lexicographical research, reflecting the semantic and stylistic possibilities of the Uzbek language, became the first in his vocabulary as in the Uzbek lexicography.

In 1966, officers of the "Modern Uzbek language" was organized by a separate section entitled "Culture of speech", which some time carried out its

activities as a separate entity. Department managed by Professor. S.Ibrohimov. This section has contributed to defining the essence and objectives of the direction of speech and its propagation among the general population. Thanks to the good work of employees of the department were born works promoting the Uzbek literary language, linguistic norms and styles. These included E.Begmatov's book "Culture of speech and literary norm" (1973), "Rhetoric" (1979), "The Uzbek orthography" (1979). These books became the basis for the formation and development of the relatively new at that time, the direction of the Uzbek linguistics – the culture of speech.

Academic publishing a two-volume "The grammar of Uzbek language", published by the Institute in the years 1975-1976. It was published as a fundamental work, to ensure the development of the Uzbek linguistics. In it for the first time in a large plan in detail and deeply analyzed the morphological and syntactic tiers of the Uzbek language. This work was the theoretical basis for the further development of textbooks, manuals and research. In the process of creating a "grammar of Uzbek language" attended by employees of the department A.Hodjiev, A. Akhmedov, M. Sodikova.

In the 80th years of XX century in the scientific activity of employees of the department "Modern Uzbek language" occupies a special place lexicography. Published in Moscow two volume "Dictionary of the Uzbek language" (1981) became an important event in the history of linguistics as the first explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language. A great contribution to the creation of this fundamental work of A.Hodjiev, that introduced at the Department

"Dictionary of linguistic terms" published in 1985, which made a great contribution to the development of linguistic terminology. This dictionary, along with the interpretation of linguistic terms also touched upon the problem of the ordering and regulation.

Academic publications "Modern Uzbek literary language" (1980), "Lexicology of the Uzbek language" (1981), created with the participation of employees of the department are important not only for the theory of language, but also as research to improve the quality of teaching the Uzbek language. In particular, in the monography "Lexicology of the Uzbek language" in scientific terms semasiological deeply analyzed the problems of the Uzbek language. A special place in the publication in the 80th years 3-volume monograph devoted to the investigation of the Uzbek literary language of department staff have a modern Uzbek language by A.Hodjiev and E. Begmatov.

At this time, the Department of E. Begmatov theoretically analyzed the deep layers of lexical vocabulary of Uzbek language. As a result of laborious work of a scientist came to light fundamental research "Lexical formations modern Uzbek literary language" (1985).

During these years, the department "Culture of speech" has paid special attention to studying the theoretical problems of speech. The result was a collective works' literary norms and culture of speech" (1983), " Essays on the Uzbek culture of speech "(1988).

The department "Modern Uzbek language" much work in the way of execution of the tasks specified in the "Law on the State Language", the Republic of Uzbekistan. During these years, he published a book of academician A.Hodjiev "O'zbek tilining imlo lugati" (1995, co-authored), E.Begmatov "Theory of literary norm" (co-authored with A.Mamatov, 1997, 1999 and 2000) composed and 3 parts. Academician A.Hodjiev as one of the authors of the textbook "Native language" for 5-6-7-8-graders made an enormous contribution to the development of the Uzbek language.

The book "Semantic syntax Uzbek language" published in 1990 by A.Nurmonov, N.Mahmudov, A. Ahmedov, S.SolihŃŹzhaeva, which is considered one of the first works in this direction, not only in Uzbek linguistics, but also in the whole Turkic Studies. This work served as the theoretical basis for many scientific research units devoted to the analysis of the syntax of the Uzbek language.

Reforms in the social, political, economic, spiritual and cultural spheres, spent the first years of independence, led to major changes in the lexical of Uzbek language: to extend the meaning of many words in the language of the educated a lot of new words and terms, obsolete words have moved to the inactive fund. These changes have revealed the need for drawing up a new explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language. This important task of a special government resolution has been assigned to the linguists of the Institute of Language and Literature. In 2006-2008, published the "Explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language" in 5 volumes. In the case of compiling the dictionary is immeasurable labor department employees - A.Hodjiev, E.Begmatov, D.Hudayberganova. The interpretation of the values â€œâ€œof more than 80 thousand words and phrases invaluable work of A.Hodjiev. Entries are owns more than 18 letters to his pen.

5 volume "Explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language" warmly received by the public as one of the highlights of the spiritual and cultural life of the republic. This dictionary is of great practical value today.

In the second half of the XX century A.Hozhiev published a monograph "Theoretical questions of morphology, word formation and morphemics Uzbek language" (2010). E.Begmatov at this time continued research in the field anthroponyms Uzbek language. His long-term observations on the Uzbek language features anthroponimics are reflected in the large studies, "The value of Uzbek names" (2010), "Anthroponyms Uzbek language" (2013), "The magic world of names" (2014). In particular, reprinted three times a vocabulary study, "The value of Uzbek names" became a significant event in the history anthroponimics Uzbek language. It interpreted motivate values â€œâ€‹more than 14 thousand Uzbek names. Monography of E.Begmatov "Anthroponyms Uzbek language" is considered one of the most important research in the study of Turkic Studies of onomastic units. In his monograph scientist highlights the wide and deep lexical, semantic and other values â€œâ€‹of Uzbek names. In 2013 E.Begmatov A.Madvaliev and published as a book in the Cyrillic and Latin "Orphography dictionary of the Uzbek language", which absorbed about 85,000 words and phrases. This vocabulary is recognized by the scientific community as one of the great achievements of the Uzbek lexicography.

"Dictionary of comparisons of the Uzbek language" published by N.Mahmudov and D.Hudoyberganova in 2013. This dictionary based on lexicographical principles interpreted more than 500 stable comparisons of the Uzbek language.

Currently, employees of the department are paying great attention to the creation of research demonstrating the integration of science. Monograph D.Hudayberganova "Anthropocentric interpretation of the text" (2013) is based on these principles. In this book put forward the idea of â€œâ€‹studying the Uzbek language units in close contact with native speakers, Uzbeks. "Short Dictionary linguacultural terms" (2014), the author is considered the first step in the development of a new direction in the Uzbek linguistics - cultural linguistics. In 2015, Dr. D.Hudayberganova successfully defended her doctoral thesis on "Anthropocentric interpretation of literary texts in the Uzbek language." Junior scientific researcher at the Department D.Andaniyazova is working on his doctoral thesis "Lingvopoetical study of onomastic units in a literary text."

Employees of the department took part in the implementation of the following research projects:

1. "Multi-volume Dictionary of the Uzbek language" (2003-2007).
2. "Drawing comparisons explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language" (2011-2012).

3. "Principles of vocabulary and terminology of the Uzbek language" (2007-2011).

4. "Spelling and vocabulary of difficult words" (2006-2008).

5. "Spelling dictionary of names of Uzbekistan" (2009-2011).

Currently, employees of the department has been working on one fundamental scientific and innovative projects:

1. "Study of the vocabulary and terminology of the Uzbek language in the years of independence" (2012-2016.).

2. Preparation and publication of the edition of the book "Lingvopoetical study of onomastic units" (2015-2016.).